



HOSPITALS IN EUROPE

Country Profiles

HOPE Exchange Programme 2015
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HOSPITALS IN EUROPE

Indicators		Definitions	Source	
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS	A1 Population	Estimate of resident (de jure) population on 1 July of given calendar year. Usually, it is calculated as an average of end-year estimates.	WHO HFA-DB
		A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	Average number of years that a newborn is expected to live if current mortality rates continue to apply.	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
		A2a Men		
		A2b Women		
A3	Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPPs per capita	GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. GDP expressed in purchasing power parity (PPP) is adjusted to the relative domestic purchasing power of the national currency as compared to the US dollar, rather than using the official exchange rate. Multipliers (PPPs) are estimated periodically, using the cost of the standard basket of goods.	WHO HFA-DB	
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	Sum of general government and of private expenditure on health, as percentage of GDP.	WHO HFA-DB
		B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	It is the sum of outlays for health maintenance, restoration or enhancement paid for in cash or in kind by government entities, such as the Ministry of Health, other ministries, parastatal organizations, social security agencies. Includes transfer payments to households to offset medical care costs and extra-budgetary funds to finance health. The revenue base of these entities may comprise multiple sources, including external funds.	WHO HFA-DB
		B3 Total health expenditure, PPPs per capita	The consumption of healthcare goods and services plus capital investments in healthcare infrastructure, given by the sum of public and private expenditure on health, adjusted to the relative domestic purchasing power of the national currency as compared to US dollar, rather than using the official exchange rate. Multipliers of PPPs are estimated periodically, using the cost of the standard basket of goods. Reported value is the average per person.	WHO HFA-DB
		B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	The rate of health expenditure assigned to inpatient care.	WHO HFA-DB
		B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	The rate of inpatient expenditure funded by public sector (or general government). It includes publicly funded inpatient care in institutions, whether privately or publicly owned.	WHO HFA-DB
		B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPPs)	It considers current (exclusive of investment/capital outlays) expenditure on inpatient institutions, including public and private hospitals, for acute, chronic and convalescent care. All types of hospitals are included. Outpatient department expenditures of hospitals for e.g. day cases should be covered under ambulatory care expenses.	WHO HFA-DB
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION	C1 Total number of hospitals	Hospitals comprise licensed establishments primarily engaged in providing medical, diagnostic, and treatment services that include physician, nursing, and other health services to in-patients and the specialised accommodation services required by in-patients. Hospitals may also provide out-patient services as a secondary activity. Hospitals provide in-patient health services, many of which can only be provided using the specialised facilities and equipment that form a significant and integral part of the production process. In some countries, health facilities need in addition a minimum size (such as number of beds) in order to be registered as a hospital.	WHO HFA-DB
		C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	The number of hospitals existing in a country per 100.000 populations. Both public and private hospitals are considered.	WHO HFA-DB
		C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	The number of hospital beds existing in a country per 100.000 populations. Both public and private hospitals are considered.	WHO HFA-DB
		C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	Admission is the hospitalization of a patient in an inpatient facility normally involving a stay of at least 24 hours.	WHO HFA-DB
		C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	Total number of occupied hospital bed-days divided by the total number of admissions or discharges. Length of stay (LOS) of one patient = date of discharge - date of admission. If these are the same dates, then LOS is set to one day.	WHO HFA-DB
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	The total number of acute care hospitals in a country. Both public and private hospitals are considered. Acute care (or short-stay) hospitals are all general and specialised hospitals with relative short average length of stay. Short length of stay is considered less than 38 days.	WHO HFA-DB
		D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	The number of acute care hospitals existing in a country per 100.000 populations. Both public and private hospitals are considered.	WHO HFA-DB
		D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	The number of acute care hospital beds existing in a country per 100.000 populations. Both public and private hospitals are considered.	WHO HthRes-DB
		D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	Average number of days when hospital bed was occupied as % of available 365 days. Calculation: utilized bed-days x 100/available bed-days during the calendar year.	WHO HFA-DB
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	The number of physicians working in a country per 100.000 populations. The figure considers all active physicians (physical persons) working in health services (public or private), including health services under other ministries than the Ministry of Health. Interns and residents, i.e. physicians in postgraduate training, are also included.	WHO HFA-DB
		E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	The rate of physicians working in hospitals, at least part-time with the total number of physicians.	WHO HFA-DB
		E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	The number of nurses working in a country per 100.000 populations. The number of nurses (physical persons), including qualified nurses, first - and second - level nurses, feldschers (physician's assistants - a category of health personnel present in some eastern European countries), midwives and nurse specialists.	WHO HFA-DB
		E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	The rate of qualified nurses working in hospitals, at least part-time with the total number of nurses.	WHO HFA-DB
		E5 Number of nurses per doctor	The average number of nurses who ideally could support the work of each doctor (physician).	WHO HFA-DB



UNITED KINGDOM

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	62.261.968	62.439.828	62.806.776	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	80,6	81,0	81,0	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	78,6	79,0	79,1	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	82,6	83,0	82,8	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	35.752	36.082	37.456		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	9,6%	9,4%	9,4%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	83,6%	82,8%	82,5%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	3.384	3.364	3.495	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	295,3	291,7	284,8	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	13,7%	13,6%	n.a.	
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	7,7	7,3	n.a.		
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	240,8	238,7	234,4	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	84,4%	n.a.	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	271,8	277,7	279,0	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	959,7	809,7	832,3	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	3,7	3,2	3,2		



FRANCE

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	62.932.344	63.249.092	63.936.576	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	81,8	82,2	82,1	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	78,2	78,7	78,7	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	85,3	85,7	85,4	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	34.276	35.366	36.104		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	11,7%	11,6%	11,8%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	76,9%	76,8%	77,0%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	4.027	4.128	4.260	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	37,5%	37,2%	37,3%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	93,6%	93,3%	93,3%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	1.512	1.560	1.600	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	2.707	2.681	2.657	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	4,3	4,2	4,2	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	662,2	654,9	648,6	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	16,9%	16,9%	16,8%	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	5,7	5,6	5,6	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014	
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	1892	1876	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	3,0	3,0	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	356,6	353,1	347,3	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	75,0%	75,0%	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	n.a.	316,1	315,6	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	n.a.	81,8%	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	n.a.	2,9	3,1		



AUSTRIA

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	8.361.069	8.388.534	8.426.311	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	80,7	81,1	81,0	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	77,8	78,3	78,4	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	83,5	83,8	83,6	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	40.227	41.966	43.661		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	11,6%	11,3%	11,5%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	74,7%	75,3%	75,6%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	4.711	4.795	5.065	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	39,8%	39,7%	40,1%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	84,9%	85,4%	85,8%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	1.787	1.850	1.964	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	268	273	277	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	3,2	3,3	3,3	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	765,6	767,9	767,7	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	27,6%	27,4%	27,0%	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	7,9	7,8	7,9	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014	
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	129	128	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	1,5	1,5	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	562,1	556,6	546,7	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	86,2%	85,5%	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	479,7	484,4	489,8	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	55,9%	56,4%	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	770,1	777,8	783,3	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	100,0%	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	1,6	1,6	n.a.		



FINLAND

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	5.363.352	5.388.272	5.397.248	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	80,2	80,6	80,7	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	76,9	77,3	77,7	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	83,5	83,8	83,7	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	36.015	37.319	38.271		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	9,0%	9,0%	9,2%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	74,8%	75,4%	75,4%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	3.246	3.382	3.545	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	35,3%	35,3%	34,9%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	87,5%	87,0%	250,8%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	1.160	1.221	1.242	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	280	275	263	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	5,2	5,1	4,9	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	585,4	552,2	531,5	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	18,2%	18,0%	17,7%	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	11,6	11,2	11,0	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014	
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	134	138	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	2,5	2,6	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	302,5	296,0	293,1	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	1031,6	1044,5	n.a.	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		



MALTA

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	415.990	415.654	419.507	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	81,5	81,0	n.a.	
	A2a Men	79,3	78,8	n.a.	
	A2b Women	83,6	83,1	n.a.	
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	26.579	28.305	29.030		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	8,5%	8,8%	9,1%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	64,3%	63,9%	65,6%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	2.320	2.444	2.548	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	8	7	8	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	1,9	1,7	1,9	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	450,5	446,8	478,4	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	13,2%	14,6%	n.a.	
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	6,8	7,2	n.a.		
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	5	4	4	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	1,2	1,0	1,0	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	269,0	250,0	256,7	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	81,5%	n.a.	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	307,5	317,3	329,2	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	55,1%	58,2%	57,8%	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	645,7	670,3	668,6	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	77,2%	77,5%	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	2,2	2,2	2,0		



SWEDEN

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	9.378.126	9.449.213	9.519.374	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	81,6	81,9	81,8	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	79,6	79,9	79,9	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	83,6	83,8	83,6	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	39.251	41.224	43.021		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	9,5%	9,5%	9,6%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	81,5%	81,6%	81,7%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	3.731	3.938	4.158	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	28,4%	28,3%	28,6%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	98,2%	98,2%	98,3%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	1.054	1.212	1.173	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	272,6	270,6	261,9	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	16,3%	16,5%	n.a.	
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	5,7	5,5	n.a.		
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	202,0	201,2	195,4	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	386,9	392,2	n.a.	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	1.107,0	1.109,0	n.a.	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		

ESTONIA

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	1.340.160	1.339.928	1.290.483	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	75,9	76,4	76,5	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	70,9	71,4	71,4	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	80,8	81,3	81,5	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	20.160	22.362	23.631		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	6,3%	5,8%	5,9%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	79,6%	80,5%	79,9%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	1.269	1.294	1.385	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	32,4%	32,2%	31,7%	
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	93,5%	93,0%	92,6%	
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	422	437	458	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	57	55	56	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	4,3	4,1	4,3	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	524,0	530,9	566,4	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	17,6%	17,5%	17,3%	OECD Health Statistics, June 2014
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	7,5	7,5	7,8	OECD Health Statistics, June 2014	
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	24	23	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	1,8	1,7	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	342,3	349,5	363,8	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	70,8%	71,0%	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	322,3	326,3	336,5	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	67,2%	66,9%	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	608,4	618,2	632,2	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	73,1%	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	2,0	2,0	n.a.		



BELGIUM

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	10.839.905	11.043.788	11.123.489	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	80,3	80,7	80,5	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	77,5	78	77,8	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	83	83,3	83,1	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	37.793	38.569	39.752		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,5%	10,5%	10,8%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	75,1%	75,9%	75,9%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	3.994	4.079	4.320	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	40,1%	40,5%	40,9%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	81,3%	82,0%	81,2%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	1.614	1.712	1.806	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	198	195	192	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	1,8	1,8	1,7	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	647,3	635,1	629,6	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	17,0%	17,0%	n.a.	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	6,9	6,8	n.a.	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014	
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	131	128	128	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	1,2	1,2	1,2	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	413,9	405,6	399,2	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	78,2%	n.a.	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	293,5	291,4	292,9	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	21,8%	25,8%	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	916,9	932,2	951,8	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	5,3	n.a.	n.a.		



SPAIN

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS	A1 Population	46.072.832	46.125.152	46.756.864	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	82,4	82,6	82,5	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	79,2	79,5	79,5	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	85,5	85,6	85,5	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	31.477	31.573	32.043	
B HEALTHCARE SYSTEM	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	9,6%	9,3%	9,6%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	74,2%	73,1%	73,6%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	3.039	2.984	3.145	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	29,9%	30,1%	30,6%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	87,3%	86,7%	85,3%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	902	902	913	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
C TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION	C1 Total number of hospitals	765	763	759	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	1,7	1,7	1,6	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	315,2	309,2	297,6	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	10,1%	10,0%	9,9%	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
	C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	6,8	6,7	6,7	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
D ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	547	550	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	1,2	1,2	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	243,1	238,3	229,6	
	D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	76,5%	75,4%	n.a.	
E HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	379,9	388,7	382,5	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	58,0%	55,3%	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	520,6	528,9	524,6	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	64,0%	n.a.	n.a.	
	E5 Number of nurses per doctor	1,3	1,4	n.a.	



LATVIA

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes	
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS					
	A1	Population	2.239.008	2.059.709	2.034.319	
	A2	Life expectancy at birth (years)	73,7	73,9	74,1	
	A2a	Men	68,6	68,6	68,9	
	A2b	Women	78,4	78,8	79,0	
A3	Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	16.483	19.984	21.905		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM					
	B1	Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	6,5%	6,0%	6,0%	
	B2	Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	59,6%	57,1%	56,7%	
	B3	Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	1.104	1.141	1.188	
	B4	Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	26,5%	n.a.	n.a.	
	B5	Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	75,6%	n.a.	n.a.	
B6	Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION					
	C1	Total number of hospitals	67	70	66	
	C2	All hospitals per 100.000 population	3,0	3,4	3,2	
	C3	All hospital beds per 100.000 population	532,4	588,0	588,5	
	C4	Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	17,0%	19,0%	n.a.	
C5	Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	8,5	8,4	n.a.		
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION					
	D1	Number of acute care hospitals	42	37	n.a.	
	D2	Acute care hospitals per 100.000 population	1,9	1,8	n.a.	
	D3	Acute care hospital beds per 100.000 population	335,1	361,2	359,4	
D4	Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	71,1%	70,4%	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE					
	E1	Number of physicians per 100.000 population	291,1	313,4	314,4	
	E2	% of physicians working in hospitals	52,9%	54,0%	n.a.	
	E3	Nurses per 100.000 population	469,6	495,5	486,0	
	E4	% of nurses working in hospitals	63,9%	n.a.	n.a.	
E5	Number of nurses per doctor	1,7	1,6	n.a.		

	SWITZERLAND
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INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	7.824.910	7.694.595	7.723.812	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	82,6	82,8	82,8	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	80,3	80,5	80,6	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	84,9	85	84,9	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	48.580	51.080	53.281		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,9%	11,0%	11,3%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	65,2%	64,9%	61,7%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	5.328	5.673	6.062	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	45,4%	45,4%	46,2%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	74,7%	75,1%	75,1%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	2.405	2.575	2.809	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	300	300	298	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	3,8	3,9	3,9	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	496,5	500,8	495,8	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	16,9%	17,0%	16,6%	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	9,0	8,8	8,6	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014	
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	121	120	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100n.a.000 population	1,6	1,6	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100n.a.000 population	313,0	311,4	309,0	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	89,1%	n.a.	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100n.a.000 population	380,9	394,1	405,4	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	68,1%	70,8%	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100n.a.000 population	1.602,9	1.707,4	n.a.	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	47,6%	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	4,3	4,4	n.a.		



NETHERLANDS

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	16.615.394	16.693.074	16.754.962	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	81,0	81,3	81,2	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	78,9	79,4	79,3	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	83,0	83,1	83,0	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	41.535	42.571	43.105		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	12,1%	11,9%	12,4%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	79,6%	79,5%	79,8%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	5.041	5.118	5.385	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	46,8%	46,4%	n.a.	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	98,5%	98,9%	n.a.	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	2.357	2.428	2.635	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	277	259	259	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	1,7	1,6	1,6	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	11,9%	12,2%	11,9%	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	5,6	5,3	5,2	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014	
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	102	99	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	0,6	0,6	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	326,0	334,0	332,4	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	52,8%	48,6%	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		



PORTUGAL

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	10.573.100	10.557.560	10.514.844	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	80,0	80,6	80,5	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	76,8	77,3	77,3	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	83,2	83,8	83,6	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	25.547	25.597	25.389		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,8%	10,2%	9,5%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	65,9%	65,0%	62,6%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	2.758	2.615	2.400	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	19,3%	19,8%	n.a.	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	535	519	n.a.		
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	231	226	214	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	2,2	2,1	2,0	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	336,9	337,2	338,0	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	11,1%	10,8%	n.a.	
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	8,7	8,9	n.a.		
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	170	157	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	1,6	1,5	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	278,3	280,1	285,0	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	75,9%	74,3%	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	55,7%	n.a.	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	59,3%	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	1,5	1,6	n.a.		



SLOVENIA

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	2.049.261	2.052.496	2.056.262	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	79,8	80,1	80,2	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	76,4	76,8	77,1	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	83,1	83,3	83,3	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	26.509	27.330	27.474		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	8,9%	8,9%	8,8%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	74,0%	73,7%	73,3%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	2.366	2.423	2.420	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	35,7%	35,3%	34,3%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	90,5%	90,4%	89,5%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	873	903	914		
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	29	29	29	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	1,4	1,4	1,4	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	457,1	462,5	454,7	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	17,7%	17,5%	n.a.	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	7,3	7,2	7,4	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014	
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	12	12	12	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	0,6	0,6	0,6	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	368,2	369,1	361,9	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	69,7%	68,9%	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	243,0	249,5	254,3	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	57,1%	57,4%	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	818,4	833,5	816,7	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	53,8%	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	3,4	3,4	n.a.		



GERMANY

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	81.757.472	81.779.208	81.917.352	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	80,6	81,0	81,1	
	A2a Men	78,1	78,5	78,7	
	A2b Women	83,1	83,4	83,4	
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	37.634	39.720	41.245		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	11,6%	11,3%	11,3%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	76,7%	76,5%	76,3%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	4.347	4.474	4.617	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	34,3%	34,8%	34,9%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	84,3%	83,9%	84,2%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	1.519	1.604	1.678	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	3.301	3.278	3.229	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	4,0	4,0	3,9	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	825,0	822,4	818,4	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	24,0%	24,3%	25,1%	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	9,5	9,3	9,2	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014	
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	1.758	1.736	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	2,2	2,1	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	533,2	530,8	528,1	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	79,0%	79,0%	n.a.		
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	373,2	382,4	389,3	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	51,8%	52,5%	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	1.116,7	1.131,1	n.a.	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	59,1%	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	3,1	3,0	n.a.		



DENMARK

INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	A1 Population	5.543.819	5.566.856	5.587.085	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	79,3	79,9	80,1	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	77,2	77,8	78,1	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	81,4	81,9	82,1	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	40.588	40.933	42.173		
B	HEALTHCARE SYSTEM				
	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	11,1%	10,9%	11,2%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	85,1%	85,3%	85,5%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	4.506	4.456	4.720	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	38,1%	37,9%	37,5%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	94,5%	93,7%	93,9%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	1.714	1.683	1.761	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014	
C	TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	C1 Total number of hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	C2 All hospitals per 100.000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100.000 population	350,03	313,16	n.a.	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	13,6%	n.a.	n.a.	
C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	4,6	4,5	n.a.		
D	ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION				
	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100.000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100.000 population	286,7	253,6	n.a.	
D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals					
E	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE				
	E1 Number of physicians per 100.000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100.000 population	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
E5 Number of nurses per doctor	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		

	POLAND
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INDICATORS		2010	2011	2012	Notes
A DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS	A1 Population	38.516.688	38.525.672	38.533.788	
	A2 Life expectancy at birth (years)	76,4	76,9	76,9	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2a Men	72,1	72,6	72,7	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A2b Women	80,7	81,1	81,1	OECD, Health Statistics November 2014
	A3 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	20.036	21.133	22.162	
B HEALTHCARE SYSTEM	B1 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	7,0%	6,8%	6,7%	
	B2 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	71,6%	70,6%	70,1%	
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	1.400	1.445	1.489	
	B4 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	32,7%	32,0%	32,5%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B5 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	94,8%	94,7%	94,5%	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
	B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	468	478	500	OECD, Health Statistics September 2014
C TOTAL HOSPITAL PROVISION	C1 Total number of hospitals	953	968	1.025	
	C2 All hospitals per 100,000 population	2,5	2,5	2,7	
	C3 All hospital beds per 100,000 population	652,9	654,8	652,0	
	C4 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	16,1%	16,1%	16,2%	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
	C5 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	7,6	7,4	7,1	OECD, Health Statistics June 2014
D ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION	D1 Number of acute care hospitals	836	853	n.a.	
	D2 Acute care hospitals per 100,000 population	2,2	2,2	n.a.	
	D3 Acute care hospital beds per 100,000 population	432,7	429,4	426,8	
	D4 Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
E HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE	E1 Number of physicians per 100,000 population	216,0	218,6	220,7	
	E2 % of physicians working in hospitals	51,8%	50,8%	n.a.	
	E3 Nurses per 100,000 population	521,3	521,3	549,2	
	E4 % of nurses working in hospitals	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	E5 Number of nurses per doctor	2,7	2,7	n.a.	